|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **El racismo** *Racism* | **Why this? Why now?**  The topic of racism naturally follows on from immigration which you have just been studying. Through this topic you will revise formation and usage of the future and conditional tenses. This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **Lo bueno/lo malo es que…** *the good/bad thing is that…*  **Lo positivo/negativo es que…** *the positive/negative thing is that…*  **Por un lado… por otro lado…** *on the one hand… on the other…*  **Por una parte… por otra parte…** *on the one hand… on the other…*  **La ventaja/desventaja es que…** *the advantage/ disadvantage is that…*  **Lo conveniente/El inconveniente es que** *the convenient/inconvenient thing is that…*  **lo más importante es que** *the most important thing is that*  **sobre todo** *above all*  **el hecho de que…** *the fact that*  **sin embargo/en cambio** *however*  **no obstante** *nevertheless*  **a pesar de…** *in spite of…*  **aunque** *although* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| * 1. **Las actitudes racistas y xenófobas**   Describe and discuss racist and xenophobic attitudes in the Spanish-speaking  world | | Improve use of nouns  and adjectives | Express approval/  disapproval |
| * 1. **Las medidas contra el racismo**   Understand and discuss measures to  combat racism and their effectiveness | | Use conditional tenses | Translate the English  gerund (-ing form)  into Spanish |
| * 1. **La legislación antiracista**   Look at existing legislation against racism  Discuss possible new legislation | | Use future tenses | Express obligation |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239606> <https://quizlet.com/354514375/aqa-el-racismo-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)  <https://studyspanish.com/grammar> (unit 9 for future and conditional)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>  **Programmes to watch:**  <https://www.rtve.es/noticias/20210601/racismo-espana/2097161.shtml>  **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | |

**El racismo – vocabulario**

**2.1 Las actitudes racistas y xenófobas**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| acosar | to bully, to harass | entonar cantos racistas | to sing racist chants |
| actuar | to act | estereotipar | to stereotype |
| agredir | to attack, to assault | expulsar | to expel |
| el agresor | attacker | el gesto | gesture |
| alentar | to encourage | golpear | to hit |
| amenazar | to threaten | grabar | to record |
| anonadado | shocked | la grada | grandstand |
| apuñalar | to stab | gritar | to shout |
| el arma | weapon | el/la hincha | football fan |
| asombrar | to astonish, to amaze | judío | Jewish |
| asquear | to disgust | el ladrón | thief |
| asustar | to frighten | mendigar | to beg |
| la bofetada | a slap | musulmán | Muslim |
| el brote xenófobo | xenophobic outbreak | padecer | to suffer |
| burlarse de | to make fun of | pedir limosna to | beg |
| el/la chabolista | slum dweller | proceder de | to come from |
| el comportamiento | behaviour | rechazar | to reject |
| comportarse | to behave | reírse de | to laugh at |
| la conducta | behaviour | reprochar | to reproach |
| dar ejemplo | to set an example | el revuelo | stir/disturbance |
| dar un manotazoto | to slap somebody | salvar | to save someone |
| de mente cerrada | narrow minded | ser testigo de | to be witness to |
| el delito de odio | hate crime | sorprender | to surprise |
| desalentar | to discourage | el sufrimiento | suffering |
| despreciar | to despise | temer | to fear |
| el empujón | push | ultrajar | to offend, to insult |
| enfadarse | to get angry | valorar | to value |
| el enfrentamiento | confrontation | vergonzoso | shameful |
| enfrentarse a | to face, to confront | **vincular** | to link, to connect |

**2.2 Las medidas contra el racismo**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| abordar | to tackle | hacer un esfuerzo | to make an effort |
| acoger | to welcome | imponer | to impose |
| aguantar | to put up with, to tolerate | lanzar una campaña | to launch a campaign |
| alcanzar | to reach | el lema | slogan |
| el ámbito | field | manifestarse | to protest |
| animar a (alguien) | to encourage (someone) | la medida | measure |
| anunciar | to announce/to advertise | mentalizar | to make aware, mentally prepare |
| aplaudir | to applaud | merecer | to deserve |
| apoyar | to support | la meta | goal |
| avisar | to warn | mezclarse | to mix with one another |
| el aviso | warning | minusválido | disabled |
| bienal | two-yearly / biannual | montar una campaña | to put together a campaign |
| la cámara de vigilancia | CCTV camera | la oenegé | NGO (Non-governmental organisation) |
| el cartel | poster | la pancarta | banner |
| ciego | blind | el perfil | profile |
| combatir | to combat | las pintadas | graffiti |
| concienciar | to make aware | el/la portavoz | spokesperson |
| concienciarse | to become aware | prestar atención | to pay attention |
| debatir | to debate | promover | to promote |
| el desafío | challenge | proporcionar | to provide with |
| discapacitado | disabled | recriminar | to recriminate |
| erradicar | to eradicate | el relato | story |
| escaso | limited/scarce | repatriar | to repatriate |
| esforzarse | to make an effort | respaldar | to support |
| el espectáculo | a show | restringir | to restrict |
| etiquetar | to label | la sensibilización | awareness |
| excluir | to exclude | sensibilizar | to make aware |
| expresar el rechazo | to express rejection | sordo | deaf |
| el folleto | leaflet | superar | to overcome |
| fomentar (algo) | to encourage (something) | **el/la vocalista** | lead singer |

**2.3 La legislación anti-racista**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| acercarse | to approach, to get close | escalofriante | chilling |
| alarmante | alarming | el gamberro | hooligan |
| alejarse | to move away | garantizar | to guarantee |
| el altercado | quarrel, altercation | impedir | to stop |
| la amonestación | warning, eprimand | la indemnización | compensation |
| amonestar | to reprimand | indemnizar | to compensate |
| los antecedentes penales | criminal record | la infracción leve | minor offence |
| arresto domiciliario | house arrest | el juez | judge |
| el cabeza rapada | skinhead | el juzgado | court/tribunal |
| la cadena perpetua | life sentence | juzgar | to judge |
| la cárcel | prison | multar | to fine |
| el carnet de identidad | identity card | negarse a | to refuse to |
| castigar | to punish | obligar | to force |
| conceder | to grant | la orden de alejamiento | restraining order |
| la condena | sentence | pedir disculpas | to apologise |
| condenar | to sentence, to condemn | la pena de muerte | death penalty |
| el control de alcoholemia | alcohol test | penalizar | to penalise |
| la criminalidad | crime rate | perjudicar | to harm/to be detrimental |
| criminalizar | to criminalise | poner una multa | to (give a) fine |
| dar/propinar una paliza | to beat | las prestaciones | benefits |
| la delincuencia | crime | la prohibición | ban, prohibition |
| el/la delincuente | criminal | prohibir | to ban, to prohibit |
| delinquir | to commit a crime | a propósito | on purpose |
| el delito | crime | quitar | to remove, take away |
| deshacerse de | to get rid of | sancionar | to fine |
| la detención | arrest | sentenciar | to sentence |
| disculparse | to apologise | ser consciente de | to be aware of |
| divulgar | to disclose, make public | tener en cuenta | to bear in mind |
| encarcelar | to jail | las vejaciones | harassment/poor treatment |